DATABANK JOURNAL ON

# NORTH EASTERN STATES ECONOMY

(BANKING SECTOR - VOL-I)





नॉर्थ ईस्टर्न डेवलपमेंट फायनेंस कॉर्पोरेशन लिमिटेड NORTH EASTERN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE CORPORATION LIMITED

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### **FOREWORD**



The banking sector is the lifeline of any modern economy. Banks play an important role in providing financial assistance to various sectors of the economy. Banking in India has come a long way since its inception in the 18th century and undergone several reforms, including nationalization, deregulation, and the introduction of new technology. Today, the banking industry in India plays a critical role in driving economic growth and development in the country.

The Indian banking sector is dominated by public sector banks, which are owned and operated by the government. However, in recent years, private sector banks and foreign banks have also gained significant

market share. The Indian banking sector has also witnessed the introduction of several new technologies, such as mobile banking, internet banking, and digital payments. These technologies have transformed the way banking is done in India, making it more convenient, accessible, and secure. Today, India has one of the largest digital payment ecosystems in the world, with several mobile payment platforms and digital wallets.

The banking sector in Northeast India also plays a vital role in promoting economic development in the region. Though rich in natural resources, the region is considered to be the economically backward in comparison to other States of the country. There has been lack of avenues of income and investment in the region leading to widespread unemployment. However, over the years, banking in the region has witnessed significant growth and development. With the region's unique economic and geographical landscape, the sector has adapted to the needs and challenges of the region to provide adequate financial services to its people. In recent years, the region has seen the emergence of several new banking players, including small finance banks and payment banks which brought innovative banking models, products, and services, promoting greater competition and choice for consumers. Despite the challenges faced by the banking sector in the region, the sector has continued to grow and expand its footprint.

This "NEDFi Databank Journal" on "Banking Sector" with special reference to North Eastern Region, comes in two volumes. The first volume of the sector is included outreach of banks in each States of the region. The report also attempts to provide state specific trends as well as comparative analysis in the growth of deposits of the banks in the region as well as in the country. The second volume will bring the statistical data on credit of banks, growth statistics in credit-deposit ratio and also try to provide state-wise trend analysis, comparative analysis as well as sector wise credit of banks in the region.

We hope that the relevant data/information provided in this Journal will be useful to our readers and all the stakeholders. We also look forward to your feedback and suggestions for further improvement.

(PVSLN Murty)

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